# Enerjisa Enerji Earnings Presentation

Q1 2024





Continuation of solid operational and financial performance despite difficult environment in all three segments

Operational Earnings grew by ~45% yoy to TL ~9.4bn

UNI<sup>1</sup> growth at ~30% yoy delivering TL ~360m

Investments increased by 5% yoy to TL ~1.3 bn and match seasonal pattern

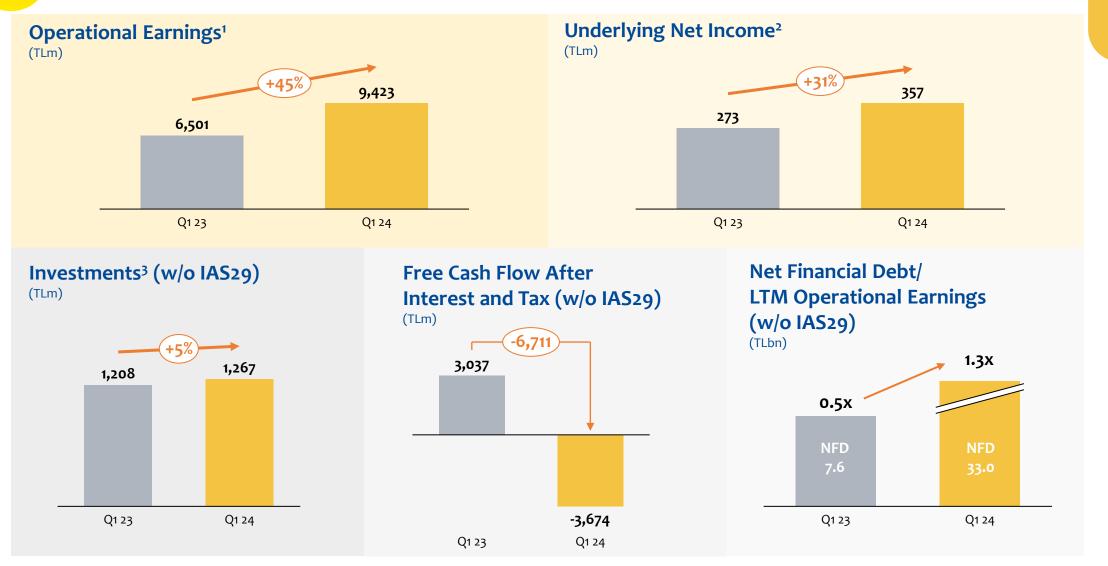
FCF down to TL -3.7 bn driven by deployment of capital to profitable investments and temporary mismatch of tariffs both in Distribution & Retail

New 2024 outlook with ambitious targets amongst earnings metrics and investments

New dividend policy of at least 80% pay-out of UNI to maintain attractive shareholder remuneration under Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

1) Underlying Net Income. Note: Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

# Financial highlights of Q1 2024

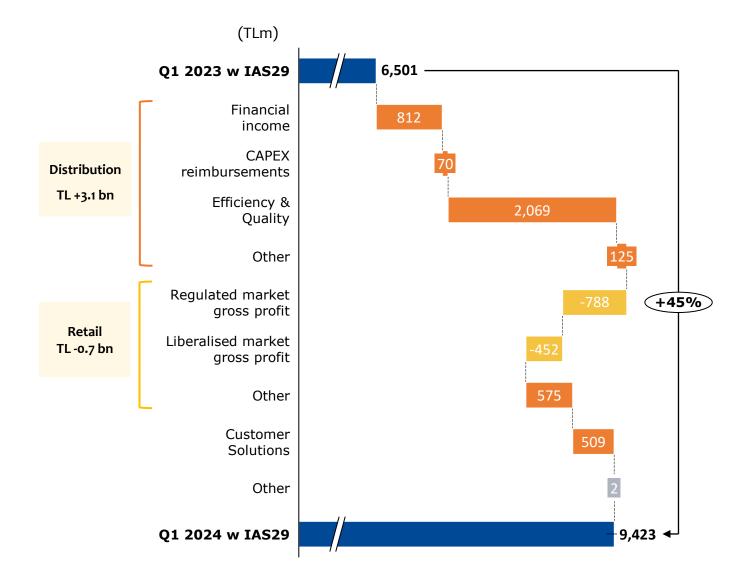


1) Operational Earnings: EBITDA + Capex Reimbursements – Non-recurring Items

2) Underlying Net Income: Net Income – Non-recurring Items

3) The majority of investments come from the distribution business and have an RAB-effective character without being subject to Inflation Accounting and are classified as CAPEX. Customer Solutions investments are classified as Net Working Capital in Operating Cash Flow. Note: Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

# **Operational Earnings strongly driven by distribution business**



### Distribution

- Higher Financial income and higher Capex reimbursements driven by RAB increase and long term inflation effects
- Efficiency & Quality mainly benefiting from omission of earthquake related spendings in 2023 and higher theft accrual collection

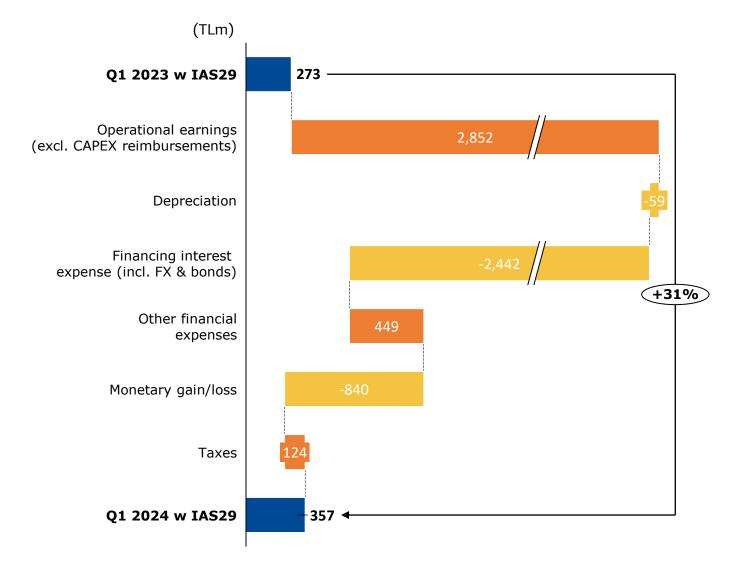
#### Retail

- Regulated market: Mainly lower sourcing cost and lower borrowing cost compensation impact partially offset by higher FIT unit cost and retail service revenue
- Liberalized market: Lower cost base and lower income from portfolio optimization partially netted with higher liberalized volume
- Other: Mainly driven by absence of earthquake related doubtful provision expenses in Q1 2023

#### **Customer Solutions**

• Higher gross profit driven by additional solar PV capacities

# **Underlying Net Income following Operational Earnings**



#### Main drivers

- Higher financing net interest expenses driven by higher average financial net debt position and higher weighted average financing rate
- Lower other financial expenses due to interest income from uncollected tariff receivables
- Higher monetary losses due to increase in equity value exceeding value of non-monetary assets on the balance sheet<sup>1</sup>



**Distribution** 

Efficiency &

Quality<sup>1</sup> (TLm)

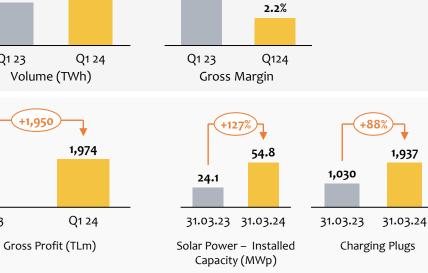
#### -188 976 8.5 7.6 788 Capex (TLm) Regulated Segment Q1 23 Q124 Q1 23 Q1 24 Volume (TWh) +98% +39% 58.117 3.9 Liberalized Regulated 2.8 29.422 Segment **Asset Base** (TLbn) Q1 23 31.03.23 Q1 24 31.03.24 Volume (TWh) +2,069 +1,950 792

Customer

Solutions

**24** Q1 23

## **Retail and Customer Solutions**



10.8%

Q1 24

**7.9**%

Q1 23

**4.8**%

Gross Margin

 Includes Capex, Opex and T&L outperformances as well as theft accrual & collection related outperformance and quality bonus. Note: Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

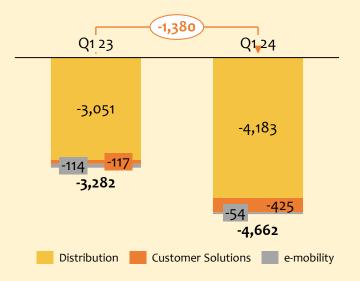
Q124

-1,277

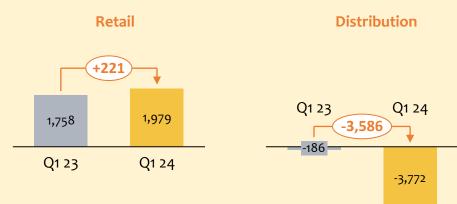
Q1 23



Cash Effective Investments by Business Segments<sup>1</sup> (TLm)



### Tariff Related Cash Impact (TLm)



## Free Cash Flow After Interest and Tax (TLm)



1) Numbers do not include Retail and HoldCo. Customer Solutions investments are classified as Net Working Capital in Operating Cash Flow Note: Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29) **Economic Net Debt** 

**Economic Net Debt Development** (TLm) 35,983 FY 2023 35,983 667 Free 6,754 Cash Flow (bIT) Net interest payments +5,341 Change in 21,111 deposits Financial Financial Net Debt Net Debt 33,030 Other 28,562 41,324 < Q1 2024 11,573 909

**Economic Net Debt Composition** (TLm)

-2,671

Q4 2023

-530

-1,830

41,324 668

7,626

22,803

12,160

-1,589 -171\_\_-1,097\_

Q1 2024

924

\ Lease

obligations

Customer deposits

Bonds

Loans

Other financial /liabilities

Cash (TL)

Cash (FX)

<sup>1</sup>Derivatives

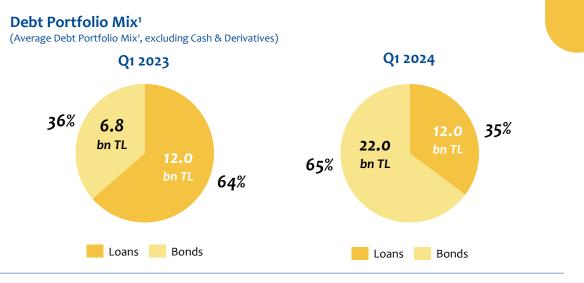
FY 2023: As of 31 December 2023 with 2023 purchasing power parity, Q1 24: As of 31 March 2024 Note: Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

# **Financing Developments**

Bond Issue Amount (million TL)	Interest / Return Rate (%)	Issue Date	Redemption Date
600	TLREF + 16%	21.10.2022	18.10.2024
1,375	33%	3.03.2023	12.03.2025
950	35%	6.04.2023	4.04.2025
1,183	43%	21.06.2023	4.07.2025
3,100	43%	17.07.2023	17.07.2025
2,260	39%	9.08.2023	9.08.2025
1,000	48%	23.09.2023	25.09.2025
2,600	50%	2.10.2023	8.10.2025
2,000	48%	25.10.2023	17.01.2025
2,000	TLREF + 4.75%	3.01.2024	2.01.2026
3,500	TLREF + 4.25%	8.02.2024	5.02.2026
1,100	53%	8.04.2024	7.04.2025
1,600	52%	6.05.2024	5.05.2025
1,000	50%	14.05.2024	13.05.2025
24,268			

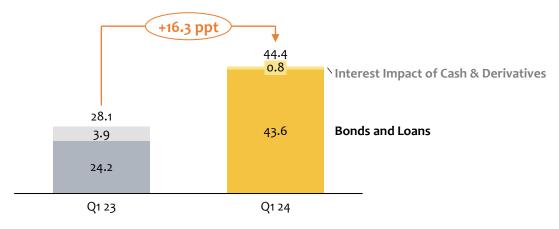
Competitive advantage through sustainable financing strategy:

- to billion TL bond ceiling approved for green bonds in Oct 2023, of which 2 billion TL utilized.
- 20 billion TL bond ceiling approved for conventional bonds in Dec 2023, of which 9.2 billion TL utilized.
- 100 million USD equivalent TL earthquake funding utilized in Q2 with EBRD indexed to TLREF<sup>3</sup>.



#### **Enerjisa Financing Rates<sup>2</sup>**

(Average Interest Rates<sup>1</sup> (%), Including Cash & Derivatives)



Average from 31.12.23 to 31.03.24

2) Excluding operational FX-losses

3) At the end of January 2024, a 5-year loan agreement amounting to USD 100 million was signed with EBRD to support investments in the Toroslar Region affected by the earthquake. The loan was fully utilized in Q2 2024. The said amount is not included in the Bond Issue Table

# 2024 outlook with attractive dividend payout target

Guidance	FY 2023	2024 targets	
<b>Operational Earnings</b>	26.9 bn TL	40 – 45 bn TL	
Underlying Net Income	3.4 bn TL	3.5 – 4.5 bn TL	
Investments <sup>1</sup>	15.7 bn TL	15-17 bn TL	Not subject
Regulated Asset Base (RAB)	34.3	55-60 bn TL	to Inflation Accounting

Targeted dividend pay-out ratio of <u>at least 80% of Underlying Net Income</u> with IAS 29

1) The majority of investments come from the distribution business and have an RAB-effective character without being subject to Inflation Accounting and are classified as CAPEX. Customer Solutions investments are classified as Net Working Capital in Operating Cash Flow.



# Appendix

# **Distribution: Operational Earnings & Cash Development**

## **Operational Earnings** (TLm)

(TLm)		with IAS 29			
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp		
Distribution	Q1 2023	Q1 2023	Q1 2024		
Financial Income	2.017	3.399	4.211		
Capex reimbursements	1.739	2.930	3.000		
Efficiency & Quality	- 759	- 1.277	792		
Tax correction	59	99	-		
Other	21	34	258		
Operational Earnings	3.077	5,185	8.261		

## Free Cash Flow Before Interest and Tax

(TLm)		with IAS 29	
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp
Distribution	Q1 2023	Q1 2023	Q1 2024
Operational Earnings	3.077	5.185	8.261
IAS 29 impacts	-69	-115	-266
Financial income not yet cash-effective	-985	-1.659	-2.466
Capex outperformance	-10	-18	0
Net working capital and other	2.098	3.568	-2.619
Operating Cash Flow (before interest & tax)	4.111	6.961	2.910
IAS 29 impacts	-54	-91	-164
Actual allowed Capex	-976	-1.645	-788
Capex outperformance	10	18	-
VAT paid	-174	-293	-158
Unpaid and previous year Capex	-1.911	-3.220	-3.218
Cash-effective Capex	-3.105	-5.231	-4.328
Free Cash Flow (before interest & tax)	1.006	1.730	-1.418

# **Retail: Operational Earnings & Cash Development**

**Operational Earnings** 

(TLm)		with IAS 29	
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp
Retail	Q1 2023	Q1 2023	Q1 2024
Regulated gross profit	964	1.624	836
Liberalised gross profit	409	689	237
Opex	-412	-695	-719
Bad debt related income and expense	-87	-145	262
Other	-45	-76	116
Operational Earnings	829	1.397	732

## Free Cash Flow Before Interest and Tax

(TLm)	with IAS 29			
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp	
Retail	Q1 2023	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	
Operational Earnings	829	1.397	732	
IAS 29 impacts	-21	-35	-69	
Price equalization effects	1.988	3.350	2.375	
Net deposit additions	219	369	15	
Delta NWC	691	1.163	-2.449	
Operating Cash Flow (before interest & tax)	3.706	6.244	604	
IAS 29 impacts	-1	-2	-2	
Сарех	-33	-55	-55	
Free Cash Flow (before interest & tax)	3.672	6.187	547	

# **Customer Solutions: Operational Earnings & Cash Development**

## Operational Earnings

(TLm)	with IAS 29			
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp	
Customer Solutions	Q1 2023	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	
Revenue	73	123	3.146	
Cost of Sales	-59	-99	-1.172	
Gross Profit (exc, depreciation)	14	24	1974	
OPEX	-36	-60	-113	
Other	-14	-24	-1.412	
Operational Earnings	-36	-60	449	

Free Cash Flow Before Interest and Tax	with IAS 29			
(TLm)	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp	
Customer Solutions	Q1 2023	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	
Operational Earnings	-36	-60	449	
IAS 29 impacts	-117	-198	-19	
Delta NWC	-120	-204	-1.159	
Operating Cash Flow (before interest & tax)	-273	-462	-729	
IAS 29 impacts	-40	-67	52	
Capex	-70	-118	-43	
Free Cash Flow (before interest & tax)	-383	-647	-720	

## **Summary Financial Statements – Balance Sheet**

	with IAS 29		
	with 2023 pp with 2024 pp		with 2024 pp
	31 December	31 December	31 March
(TLm)	2023	2023	2024
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4.501	5.179	2.680
Financial Assets	5.959	6.857	8.11
Trade Receivables	15.533	17.873	19.87
Other Receivables	5.481	6.306	4.46
Derivative financial instruments	570	656	28
Inventory	3.947	4.541	3.47
Other Current Assets	4.695	5.403	3.86
Current Assets	40.686	46.815	42.76
Financial Assets	25.799	29.685	23.91
Trade Receivables	823	947	2.35
Tangible and Intangible Assets	41.264	47.480	46.93
Derivative financial instruments	5	5	
Deferred tax assets	21.031	24.199	20.84
Other Non-Current Assets	2.488	2.864	2.7
Non-Current Assets	91.410	105.180	96.80
TOTAL ASSETS	132.096	151.995	139.56
Short-Term Financial Liabilities	20.170	23.208	19.15
Other Financial Liabilities	140	161	14
Trade Payables	16.209	18.651	10.2
Derivative financial instruments	45	52	
Other Current Liabilities	11.440	13.163	13.5
Current Liabilities	48.004	55.235	43.1
Long-Term Financial Liabilities	13.181	15.167	16.4
Other Financial Liabilities	769	885	7
Deferred tax liabilities	7.915	9.108	9.04
Other Non-current Liabilities	4.453	5.123	6.3
Long-Term Liabilities	26.318	30.283	32.6
Share Capital	1.181	1.181	1.1
Adjustment to share capital	8.979	10.510	10.5
Share Premium	21.716	24.987	24.9
Other Equity Items	2.529	2.910	2.9
Retained Earnings	23.369	26.889	24.0
Equity	57.774	66.477	63.74
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	132.096	151.995	139.50

Note: Consolidated numbers include the Business Units Distribution, Retail and Customer Solutions as well as the legal holding entity.

## **Summary Financial Statements – Income Statement**

		with IAS 29		
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp 1 January	
	1 January	1 January		
(TLm)	31 March 2023	31 March 2023	31 March 2024	
Sales Revenue	29.409	49.553	34.503	
Cost of Sales	-25.864	-43-579	-24.909	
Gross Profit	3.545	5.974	9•594	
OPEX	- 1.871	-3.152	-3.277	
Other Income / (Expense)	-201	-341	-615	
Operating profit before finance income / (expense)	1.473	2.481	5.702	
Financial Income / (Expense)	-791	-1.332	-3.742	
Monetary Gain / (Loss)	-245	- 412	-1.252	
Profit before tax	437	737	708	
Taxation	-1.903	-3.208	-3.466	
Net Income	- 1.466	-2.471	-2.758	

		with IAS 29		
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp 1 January	
	1 January	1 January		
(TLm)	31 March2023	31 March 2023	31 March 2024	
Operating profit before finance income/(expense)	1.473	2.481	5.702	
Adjustment of depreciation and amortization	566	954	1.013	
Adjustments related to operational fx gains and losses	27	45	99	
Adjustments related to interest income related to tariff receivables	10	17	- 455	
EBITDA	2.076	3.497	6.359	
CAPEX Reimbursements	1.739	2.930	3.000	
EBITDA+CAPEX Reimbursements	3.815	6.427	9.359	
Non-recurring (income)/expense	44	74	64	
Operational earnings	3.859	6.501	9.423	
Net Income	-1.466	-2.471	-2.758	
Non-recurring (income) / expense	180	303	46	
Impact of asset revaluation	1.449	2.441	3.069	
Underlying Net Income	163	273	357	

## **Summary Financial Statements – Cash Flow**

	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp 1 January
	1 January	1 January	
	31 March	31 March	31 March
(TLm)	2023	2023	2024
Profit for the period	-1.467	-2.471	-2.758
Adjustments to reconcile net profit for the period	4.103	6.914	5.017
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	2.296	3.869	-3.864
Other inflows (incl. Capex reimbursements)	2.641	4.448	4.523
Cash Flows from Operating Activities (before interest and tax)	7.573	12.760	2.918
Tax payments	-211	-355	-
Interest received	-	-	591
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	7.362	12.405	3.509
CAPEX	-3.247	-5.470	-4.387
Interest received	433	729	565
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	-2.814	-4.741	-3.822
Cash in-flows and out-flows from borrowings	-1.374	-2.316	2.063
Interest paid	-1.475	-2.486	-3.430
Payments of finance lease liabilities	-74	-124	-135
Cash Flows from Financing Activities	-2.923	-4.926	-1.502
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	1.625	2.738	-1.815
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	9.419	15.871	5.179
Inflation impact on cash and cash equivalents (-)	-1.048	-1.766	-678
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	9.996	16.843	2.686

		with IAS 29		
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp	with 2024 pp	
	1 January	1 January 31 March	1 January 31 March	
	31 March			
(TLm)	2023	2023	2024	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities (before interest and tax)	7.573	12.760	2.918	
CAPEX	-3.247	-5.470	-4.387	
Free cash flow (before interest and tax)	4.326	7.290	-1.469	
Tax payments	-211	-355	-	
Interest received	433	729	1.156	
Interest paid	-1.475	-2.486	-3.430	
Free cash flow (after interest and tax)	3.073	5.178	-3.743	

## **Distribution: Income Statement**

		with IAS 29		
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp 1 January 31 March	with 2024 pp 1 January 31 March	
	1 January 31 March			
(TLm)	2023	2023	2024	
Sales Revenue	8.777	14.788	13.769	
Financial income	2.017	3.399	4.21	
Distribution revenue	2.865	4.827	5.304	
Pass-through transmission revenue	1.507	2.539	1.922	
Lighting sales revenue	1.348	2.271	1.45	
Investment revenue	1.001	1.687	81;	
Other	39	65	6.	
Cost of Sales	-6.503	-10.956	-7.110	
Energy purchases (Lighting, T&L)	-1.703	-2.870	-1.704	
Investment costs	-991	-1.669	-81	
Pass-through transmission cost	-1.507	-2.539	-1.92	
Other	-2.302	-3.878	-2.66	
Gross Profit	2.274	3.832	6.65	
OPEX	-1.058	-1.783	-1.848	
Other Income/(Expense)	19	32	20	
Operating profit before finance income/(expense)	1.235	2.081	5.014	
Adjustment of depreciation and amortization	210	353	38	
Adjustments related to operational fx gains and losses	22	37	9	
Adjustments related to interest income related to tariff receivables	-172	-289	-29	
EBITDA	1.295	2.182	5.19	
CAPEX Reimbursements	1.739	2.930	3.000	
EBITDA+CAPEX Reimbursements	3.034	5.112	8.19	
Non-recurring (income)/expense	43	73	64	
Operational earnings	3.077	5.185	8.26	

# Retail: Income Statement

		with IAS 29		
	with 2023 pp	with 2024 pp 1 January 31 March	with 2024 pp 1 January 31 March	
	1 January 31 March			
(TLm)	2023	2023	2024	
Sales Revenue (net)	20.560	34.642	17.587	
Regulated	12.145	20.463	7.659	
Liberalised	8.415	14.179	9.928	
Cost of Sales (-)	-19.296	-32.513	-16.591	
Regulated	-11.181	-18.839	-6.823	
Liberalised	-8.115	-13.674	-9.768	
Gross Profit	1.264	2.129	996	
OPEX	-455	-766	-792	
Other Income/(Expense)	-209	-351	606	
Operating profit before finance income/(expense)	600	1.012	810	
Adjustment of depreciation and amortization	41	69	73	
Adjustments related to operational fx gains and losses	5	8	4	
Adjustments related to interest income related to tariff receivables	182	307	-155	
EBITDA	828	1.396	732	
Non-recurring (income) / expense	1	1	0	
Operational earnings	829	1.397	732	

# **Customer Solutions: Income Statement**

		with IAS 29		
	with 2022 pp	nuary 1 January	with 2023 pp 1 January 31 March	
	1 January 31 March			
<u>(TLm)</u>	2023	2023	2024	
Sales Revenue (net)	73	123	3.146	
Cost of Sales (-)	-65	-110	-1.207	
Gross Profit	8	13	1.939	
OPEX	-36	-60	-113	
Other Income/(Expense)	-15	-25	-1.411	
Operating profit before finance income/(expense)	-43	-72	415	
Adjustment of depreciation and amortization	7	12	34	
EBITDA	-36	-60	449	
Non-recurring (income) / expense	-	-	-	
Operational earnings	-36	-60	449	

## **Investor Relations Team**



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